# Utah Historic Tribes



# Class Objective

Students will distinguish the difference between the 5 historic tribes of Utah.



## Goshute

- Diet: Berries, seeds, grasses, roots, rabbits, reptiles
- Housing: Lean to. It was similar to a wicki-up but was useful because of it's mobility.
- © Clothing: Men wore loin cloths women wore a dress.









#### Paiute

- Diet: Farming: different vegetables, deer, rabbits, smaller animals, berries
- M Housing: Wicki-up
- Clothing: Women wore a buckskin dress, moccasins, blankets during the winter.

  Men wore loin cloth, during winter wore buckskin leggings and shirt





#### Ute

- Diet: Fish (near Utah Lake), rabbits, deer, elk, gathered what vegetables they could find.
- Mousing: Wicki-ups before the horse, after the horse teepees.
- Clothing: Women wore skirt, Men wore buckskin pants during summer. During the winter buckskin shirts were worn. Rabbit skin blankets were also used.





## Shoshoni

- Diet: Buffalo, elk, deer, gathered different roots, berries, etc.
- Housing: Teepee, small teepee that could be transported by humans until they got the horse then the teepee grew to more of a common size.
- © Clothing: Buckskin pants and shirt, decorated with beads.





# Navajo

- Diet: Farming, antelope, rabbits, reptiles.
- Housing: Hogan, 8 sided home, built with pine logs and mud to protect against harsh desert climate.
- Clothing: Men wore loin cloths with women wearing rabbit skin dresses.

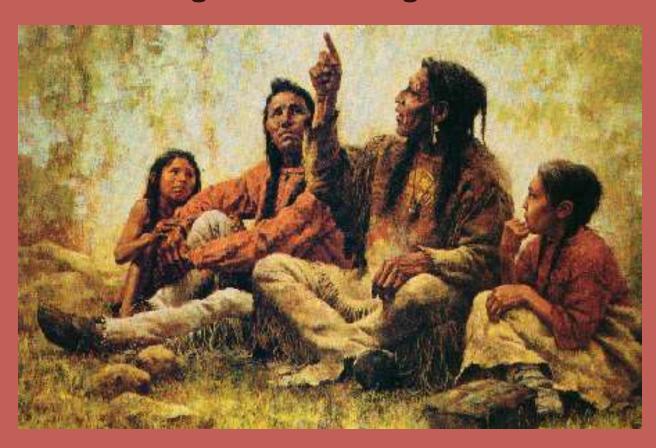




# Native American Proverbs, Legends, and Folk Lore



# Native Americans orally passed down their stories from generation to generation



What examples of oral and written history do you have in your own life?



#### **Native American Proverbs**

- "The frog does not drink up the pond in which he lives." Sioux
- "The moon is not shamed by the barking of dogs." Southwest
- "A brave man dies but once, a coward many times." Iowa
- "Those that lie down with dogs, get up with fleas." Blackfoot
- "Each bird loves to hear himself sing." Arapaho
- "It is better to have less thunder in the mouth and more lightening in the hand." – Apache
- "A good chief gives, he does not take." Mohawk
- "Coyote is always out there waiting, and Coyote is always hungry."
  - Navajo
- "Don't let yesterday use up too much of today." Cherokee
- "We will be known forever by the tracks we leave behind." Dakota



George Catlin (July 26, 1796 - December 23, 1872) was an American painter, author and traveler who specialized in portraits of Native Americans in the Old West.

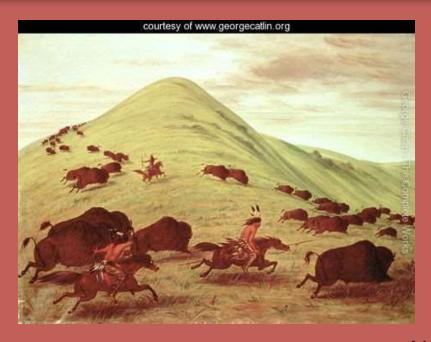
Catlin was born in Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania. Following a brief career as a lawyer, he produced two major collections of paintings of American Indians and published a series of books chronicling his travels among the native peoples of North, Central and South America.

Claiming his interest in America's 'vanishing race' was

sparked by a visiting American Indian delegation in

customs of America's native people.

Philadelphia, he set out to record the appearance and



Sioux Indians hunting Buffalo

Native Americans preforming a tribal group dance



courtesy of www.georgecatlin.org

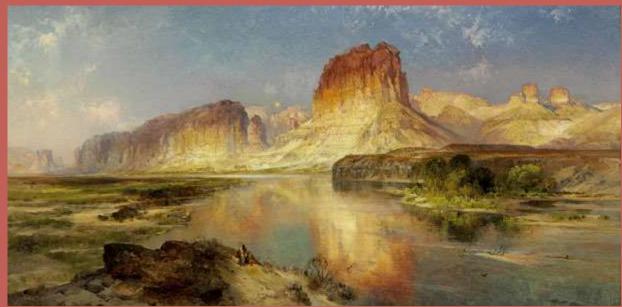




"The Coming Rain" by Nancee Jean Busse

#### CLYDE ASPEVIG





Thomas Moran – Green River

